

# COURSE OVERVIEW EE0421 Electrical Transformers & Switchgears

Faults, Inspection, Testing, Maintenance & Troubleshooting

O CEUS (30 PDHs)

# Course Title

Electrical Transformers & Switchgears Faults, Inspection, Testing, Maintenance Troubleshooting

Course Date/Venue Please see page 3

Course Reference EE0421

Course Duration/Credits Five days/3.0 CEUs/30 PDHs

#### **Course Description**







During this interactive course, participants will learn the switchgears and their functions, types of switchgears, components of switchgears and switchgear ratings and specifications; the common faults and failure modes in switchgears, insulation breakdown, flashover, circuit breaker failures and maloperations, overcurrent and short switchgear circuit faults: the inspection, testing. maintenance and troubleshooting; the lubrication, cleaning and tightening practices; and the diagnostic techniques for switchgear components, emergency repairs and fault rectification.



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This practical and highly-interactive course includes various practical sessions and. Theory learned will be applied using our state-of-the-art simulators.

This course is designed to provide participants with a detailed and up-to-date overview of Electrical Transformers and Switchgears: Faults, Inspection, Testing, Maintenance and Troubleshooting. It covers the electrical transformers and switchgears and their role in power distribution and principles of transformer operation, protection; the construction, components, ratings and specifications; the types of transformers, common faults and failure modes in transformers; the transformer cooling methods, transformer degradation and transformer insulation protection schemes; the pre-installation inspection of transformers, visual and mechanical inspections, electrical tests and transformer oil testing; and the transformer maintenance strategies, condition monitoring techniques and transformer temperature, vibration and noise monitoring.



# Course Objectives

Upon the successful completion of this course, each participant will be able to:-

- Inspect, test, maintain and troubleshoot electrical transformers and switchgears faults in a professional manner
- Discuss electrical transformers and switchgears and their role in power distribution and protection
- Explain the principles of transformer operation, construction, components, ratings and specifications
- Identify the types of transformers, common faults and failure modes in transformers
- Carryout transformer cooling methods, transformer insulation degradation and transformer protection schemes
- Apply pre-installation inspection of transformers, visual and mechanical inspections, electrical tests and transformer oil testing
- Employ transformer maintenance strategies, condition monitoring techniques and transformer temperature, vibration and noise monitoring
- Identify switchgears and their functions, types of switchgears, components of switchgears and switchgear ratings and specifications
- Recognize common faults and failure modes in switchgears, insulation breakdown, flashover, circuit breaker failures and maloperations, overcurrent and short circuit faults
- Employ switchgear inspection, testing, maintenance and troubleshooting
- Apply lubrication, cleaning and tightening practices as well as diagnostic techniques for switchgear components, emergency repairs and fault rectification

# Exclusive Smart Training Kit - H-STK<sup>®</sup>



Participants of this course will receive the exclusive "Haward Smart Training Kit" (**H-STK**<sup>®</sup>). The **H-STK**<sup>®</sup> consists of a comprehensive set of technical content which includes electronic version of the course materials conveniently saved in a **Tablet PC**.

# Who Should Attend

This course provides an overview of all significant aspects and considerations of inspection, testing, maintenance and troubleshooting of electrical transformers and switchgears faults for electrical engineers, electrical technicians and other maintenance and project technical staff who are involved in the design testing, commissioning, maintenance, repair and troubleshooting of power transformer and medium voltage switchgears.



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# Course Date/Venue

Session(s)	Date	Venue
1	April 28-May 02, 2024	Oryx Meeting Room, Doubletree By Hilton Doha-Al Sadd, Doha, Qatar
2	July 28-August 01, 2024	Kizkulesi, Crown Plaza Istanbul Asia Hotels & Convention Center, Istanbul, Turkey
3	December 23-27, 2024	Hampstead Meeting Room, London Marriott Hotel Regents Park, London, United Kingdom
4	February 23-27, 2025	The Kooh Al Noor Meeting Room, The H Dubai Hotel, Sheikh Zayed Rd - Trade Centre, Dubai, UAE

# Training Methodology

All our Courses are including Hands-on Practical Sessions using equipment, State-ofthe-Art Simulators, Drawings, Case Studies, Videos and Exercises. The courses include the following training methodologies as a percentage of the total tuition hours:-

30% Lectures

20% Practical Workshops & Work Presentations

30% Hands-on Practical Exercises & Case Studies

20% Simulators (Hardware & Software) & Videos

In an unlikely event, the course instructor may modify the above training methodology before or during the course for technical reasons.

#### Course Fee

Doha	<b>US\$ 6,000</b> per Delegate. This rate includes H-STK <sup>®</sup> (Haward Smart Training Kit), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.
Istanbul	<b>US\$ 6,000</b> per Delegate + <b>VAT</b> . This rate includes Participants Pack (Folder, Manual, Hand-outs, etc.), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.
London	<b>US\$ 8,800</b> per Delegate + <b>VAT</b> . This rate includes Participants Pack (Folder, Manual, Hand-outs, etc.), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.
Dubai	<b>US\$ 5,500</b> per Delegate + <b>VAT</b> . This rate includes H-STK <sup>®</sup> (Haward Smart Training Kit), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.

# **Accommodation**

Accommodation is not included in the course fees. However, any accommodation required can be arranged at the time of booking.



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# Course Certificate(s)

Internationally recognized certificates will be issued to all participants of the course who completed a minimum of 80% of the total tuition hours.

#### **Certificate Accreditations**

Certificates are accredited by the following international accreditation organizations: -

Accredited
 The International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training
 (IACET - USA)

Haward Technology is an Authorized Training Provider by the International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training (IACET), 2201 Cooperative Way, Suite 600, Herndon, VA 20171, USA. In obtaining this authority, Haward Technology has demonstrated that it complies with the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard** which is widely recognized as the standard of good practice internationally. As a result of our Authorized Provider membership status, Haward Technology is authorized to offer IACET CEUs for its programs that qualify under the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard**.

Haward Technology's courses meet the professional certification and continuing education requirements for participants seeking **Continuing Education Units** (CEUs) in accordance with the rules & regulations of the International Accreditors for Continuing Education & Training (IACET). IACET is an international authority that evaluates programs according to strict, research-based criteria and guidelines. The CEU is an internationally accepted uniform unit of measurement in qualified courses of continuing education.

Haward Technology Middle East will award **3.0 CEUs** (Continuing Education Units) or **30 PDHs** (Professional Development Hours) for participants who completed the total tuition hours of this program. One CEU is equivalent to ten Professional Development Hours (PDHs) or ten contact hours of the participation in and completion of Haward Technology programs. A permanent record of a participant's involvement and awarding of CEU will be maintained by Haward Technology. Haward Technology will provide a copy of the participant's CEU and PDH Transcript of Records upon request.

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# **BAC** British Accreditation Council (BAC)

Haward Technology is accredited by the **British Accreditation Council** for **Independent Further and Higher Education** as an **International Centre**. BAC is the British accrediting body responsible for setting standards within independent further and higher education sector in the UK and overseas. As a BAC-accredited international centre, Haward Technology meets all of the international higher education criteria and standards set by BAC.



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### Course Instructor(s)

This course will be conducted by the following instructor(s). However, we have the right to change the course instructor(s) prior to the course date and inform participants accordingly:



Mr. Pan Marave, PE, MSc, BEng, is a Senior Electrical & Instrumentation Engineer with over 40 years of extensive experience in Oil, Gas, Petrochemical, Refinery & Power industries. His expertise includes CEMS Operations and Maintenance, ABB 11KV Distribution Switchgear, Operation & Maintenance of Rotork make MOVS, Maintaining Instrument Air Compressors, Circuit Breaker. HV Switchgear Maintenance. HV/LV Electrical Basic **Electricity**, Electrical & Special Hazards, Personnel Authorisation. Protection, HV/LV Equipment, Motor Controllers, Electrical Switching Practices, Emergency Planning, Safety Management, Safety Instrumented Systems (SIS), Safety Integrity Level (SIL), Emergency Shutdown (ESD); DCS, SCADA & PLC; Measurement (Flow, Temperature, Pressure); Process Analyzers & Analytical Instrumentation; Process Control, Instrumentation & Safeguarding; Process Controller, Control Loop & Valve Tuning; Industrial Distribution Systems; Industrial Control & Control Systems, Power Systems Protection & Relaying; Earthing, Bonding, Grounding, Lightning & Surge Protection; Electric Power Substation & Systems; Electrical Engineering Principles; Motor Control Circuit; Electrical Fault Analysis; Electrical Networks & Distribution Cables; Circuit Breakers, Switchgears, Transformers, Hazardous Areas Classification and Detailed Engineering Drawings, Codes & Standards. Furthermore, he is also wellversed in Microprocessors Structure, Lead Auditor (ISO 9000:2000), ISO 9002, Quality Assurance, and Projects & Contracts Management.

Presently, Mr. Marave is the Technical Advisor of Chamber of Industry & **Commerce** in Greece. Prior to this, he gained his thorough practical experience through several positions as the Technical Instructor, Engineering Manager, Electronics & Instruments Head, Electrical, **Electronics & Instruments** Maintenance Superintendent, Assistant General Technical Manager and Engineering Supervisor of various international companies such as the Alumil Mylonas, Athens Papermill, Astropol and the Science Technical Education.

Mr. Marave is a Registered Professional Engineer and has Master's and Bachelor's degrees in Electrical Engineering from the Polytechnic Institute of New York and Pratt Institute of New York (USA) respectively. Further, he is a Certified Instructor/Trainer, a Certified Internal Verifier/Assessor/Trainer by the Institute of Leadership & Management (ILM) and an active member of the Technical Chamber and the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineer (IEEE) in Greece. He has presented and delivered numerous international courses, conferences, trainings and workshops worldwide.



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# Course Program

The following program is planned for this course. However, the course instructor(s) may modify this program before or during the course for technical reasons with no prior notice to participants. Nevertheless, the course objectives will always be met:

Day 1	
0730 - 0800	Registration & Coffee
0800 - 0815	Welcome & Introduction
0815 - 0830	PRE-TEST
0830 - 0930	<ul> <li>Introduction to Transformers &amp; Switchgears</li> <li>Electrical Transformers &amp; Switchgears          <ul> <li>Role in Power Distribution &amp; Protection</li> <li>Types &amp; Classifications of Transformers &amp; Switchgears</li> <li>Regulations</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 - 1030	<b>Transformer Basics &amp; Construction</b> Principles of Transformer Operation • Transformer Construction & Components
1030 - 1230	<b>Transformer Basics &amp; Construction (cont'd)</b> Transformer Ratings & Specifications • Types of Transformers (Power, Distribution, Instrument, Etc.)
1230 - 1245	Break
1245 - 1420	<b>Transformer Basics &amp; Construction (cont'd)</b> Transformer Cooling Methods
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day One

#### Day 2

	Transformer Faults & Failure Modes
0730 – 0930	Common Faults & Failure Modes in Transformers • Transformer Insulation
	Degradation • Overheating & Thermal Faults
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Transformer Faults & Failure Modes (cont'd)
	Short Circuits & Electrical Faults • Transformer Protection Schemes
1100 - 1230	Transformer Inspection & Testing
	Pre-Installation Inspection of Transformers $ullet$ Visual & Mechanical Inspections $ullet$
	Electrical Tests (Turns Ratio, Insulation Resistance, Etc.)
1230 – 1245	Break
	Transformer Inspection & Testing (cont'd)
1245 – 1420	Transformer Oil Testing (Dissolved Gas Analysis, Moisture Content, Etc.) •
	Interpretation & Analysis of Test Results
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Two

#### Day 3

0730 - 0930	Transformer Maintenance & Condition MonitoringTransformer Maintenance Strategies (Preventive, Predictive, Corrective)Maintenance of Transformer Accessories (Bushings, Tap Changers, Etc.)Importance of Condition Monitoring Techniques
0930 - 0945	Break



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0945 - 1100	<b>Transformer Maintenance &amp; Condition Monitoring (cont'd)</b> Monitoring Transformer Temperature, Vibration & Noise • Use of Diagnostic Tools & Equipment
1100 – 1230	<i>Switchgear Basics &amp; Construction</i> <i>Switchgears &amp; Their Functions</i> • <i>Types of Switchgears (Low Voltage, Medium Voltage, High Voltage)</i> • <i>Components of Switchgears (Circuit Breakers, Disconnect Switches, Relays, Etc.)</i>
1230 - 1245	Break
1245 - 1420	<i>Switchgear Basics &amp; Construction (cont'd)</i> <i>Arc Interruption &amp; Quenching Techniques</i> • <i>Switchgear Ratings &amp; Specifications</i>
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Three

#### Dav 4

Day 4	
	Switchgear Faults & Failure Modes
0730 – 0930	Common Faults & Failure Modes in Switchgears • Insulation Breakdown &
	Flashover • Circuit Breaker Failures & Maloperations
0930 - 0945	Break
0045 1100	Switchgear Faults & Failure Modes (cont'd)
0945 – 1100	<i>Overcurrent &amp; Short Circuit Faults</i> • <i>Switchgear Coordination &amp; Selectivity</i>
	Switchgear Inspection & Testing
1100 – 1230	Pre-Installation Inspection of Switchgears • Visual & Mechanical Inspections •
	Electrical Tests (Contact Resistance, Insulation Resistance, Etc.)
1230 – 1245	Break
1245 - 1420	Switchgear Inspection & Testing (cont'd)
	Protection Relay Testing & Calibration • Testing of Auxiliary Devices (Alarms,
	Meters, Trip Circuits, Etc.)
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Four

#### Day 5

0730 - 0930	Switchgear Maintenance & Troubleshooting	
	Maintenance Procedures for Switchgears • Lubrication, Cleaning, & Tightening	
	Practices	
0930 - 0945	Break	
0945 - 1100	Switchgear Maintenance & Troubleshooting (cont'd)	
	Troubleshooting Common Switchgear Issues • Diagnostic Techniques for	
	Switchgear Components	
1100 – 1230	Switchgear Maintenance & Troubleshooting (cont'd)	
1100 - 1230	Emergency Repairs & Fault Rectification	
1230 - 1245	Break	
	Case Studies & Practical Exercises	
	Analyzing Real-World Case Studies Related to Transformer & Switchgear Faults	
1245 – 1345	• Practical Exercises for Transformer Testing, Maintenance, & Troubleshooting •	
	Group Discussions & Knowledge Sharing • Q&A Session for Clarifications &	
	Further Discussions	
1345 - 1400	Course Conclusion	
1400 - 1415	POST-TEST	
1415 – 1430	Presentation of Course Certificates	
1430	Lunch & End of Course	



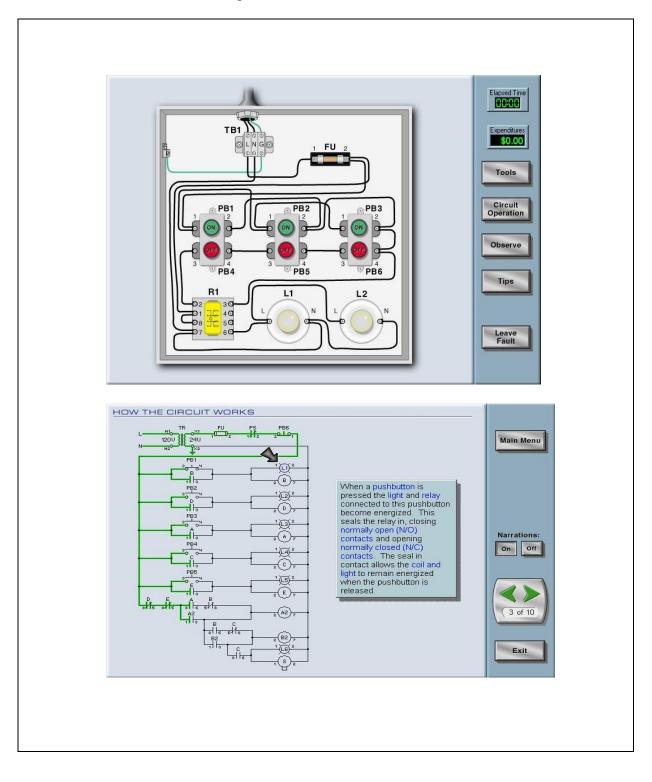
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# Simulators (Hands-on Practical Sessions)

Practical sessions will be organized during the course for delegates to practice the theory learnt. Delegates will be provided with an opportunity to carryout various exercises using our state-of-the-art "Troubleshooting Electrical Circuits V4.1 Simulator" and "Lab Volt Testing Device".





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